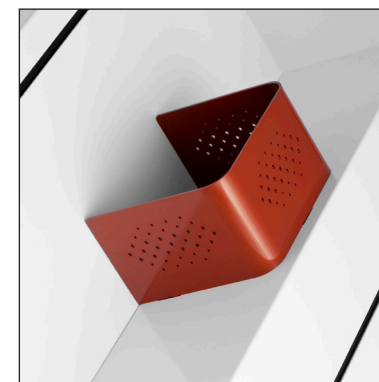
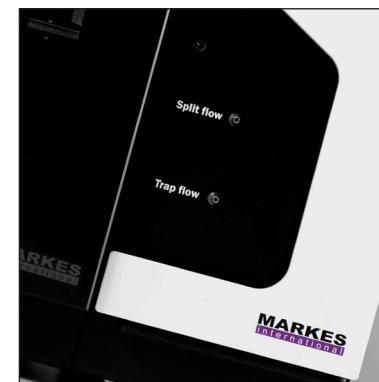


# TD100-xr

**Enabling confident, high-throughput,  
automated thermal desorption analysis**



# TD100-xr<sup>TM</sup>

**Introducing the TD100-xr automated thermal desorber for GC and GC-MS – an unrivalled platform for the analysis of trace-level volatile and semi-volatile organic compounds (VOCs and SVOCs) in air and materials.**

Markes International has for the last 20 years been the world leader in innovation for thermal desorption. We now present the TD100-xr, which like the other members of the 'xr' series incorporates new, powerful technical advances, making it perfect for a wide range of sample types and applications.

The TD100-xr gives you the following advantages compared to every other thermal desorber on the market:

- Extended re-collection
- Extended analyte range
- Extended reliability.

## Outstanding productivity

Automated, cryogen-free, unattended operation for up to 100 sample tubes.

## Enhanced reliability

High-precision parts result in increased robustness.



## Unbeatable application versatility

Inert sample paths and extended temperatures allow quantitative recovery of C<sub>2</sub> to C<sub>44</sub>, including reactive and thermally labile species... from percent to sub-ppt concentrations.

## Platform-neutral

The short, heated transfer line allows TD100-xr to be installed on all major makes of GC and GC-MS.

## Superior sample integrity and traceability

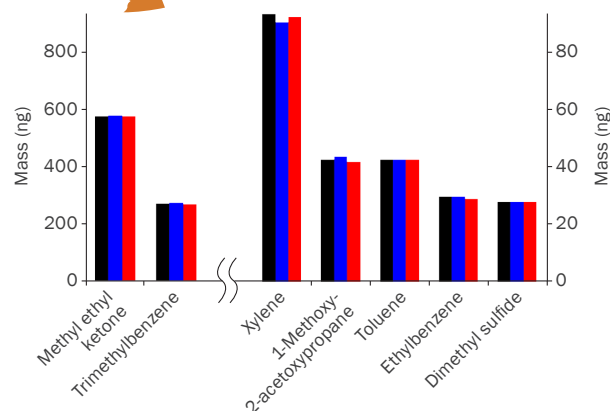
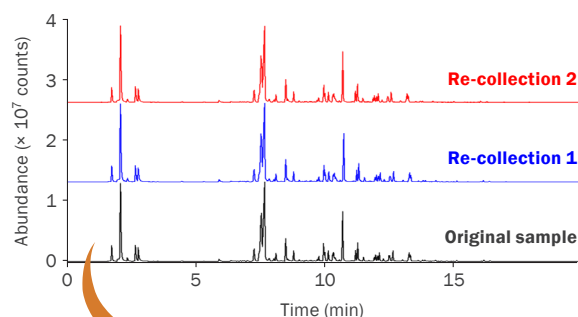
- Confidence in results through quantitative sample re-collection of split flows.
- Method compliance aided by leak-testing, water management and addition of internal standard.
- Enhanced traceability of samples using barcodes and RFID TubeTAGs.

# Quantitative sample re-collection of all split flows

## Powerful capabilities for repeat analysis and method validation

All models of the TD100-xr come with the unique ability to split samples during tube and/or trap desorption, and re-collect the split portions onto clean sorbent tubes. With options for manual or automated re-collection, this capability overcomes the historic 'one-shot' limitation of thermal desorption, aids method development, and allows complete analyte transfer to be validated, ensuring compliance with standard methods.

### Re-collection and repeat analysis of vapours in stack gas

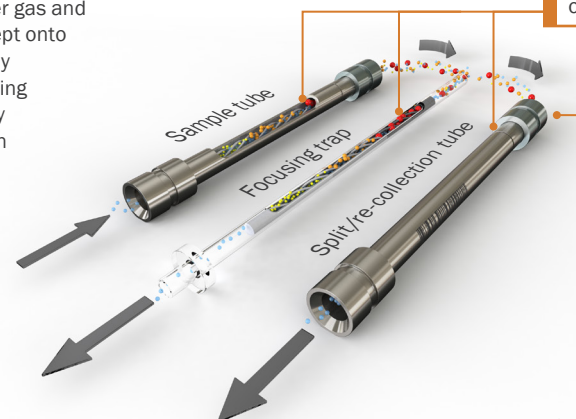


Method-compliant, quantitative analysis of high-concentration stack gas is confirmed by re-collecting the split sample onto a clean sorbent tube, followed by re-analysis.

## How two-stage thermal desorption works

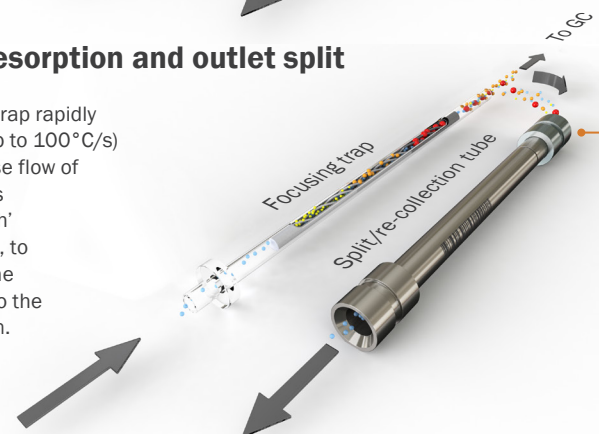
### 1 Tube desorption and inlet split

Sample tube heated in a flow of carrier gas and analytes swept onto an electrically cooled focusing trap, typically held between ambient and  $-30^{\circ}\text{C}$ .



### 2 Trap desorption and outlet split

Focusing trap rapidly heated (up to  $100^{\circ}\text{C/s}$ ) in a reverse flow of carrier gas ('backflush' operation), to transfer the analytes to the GC column.



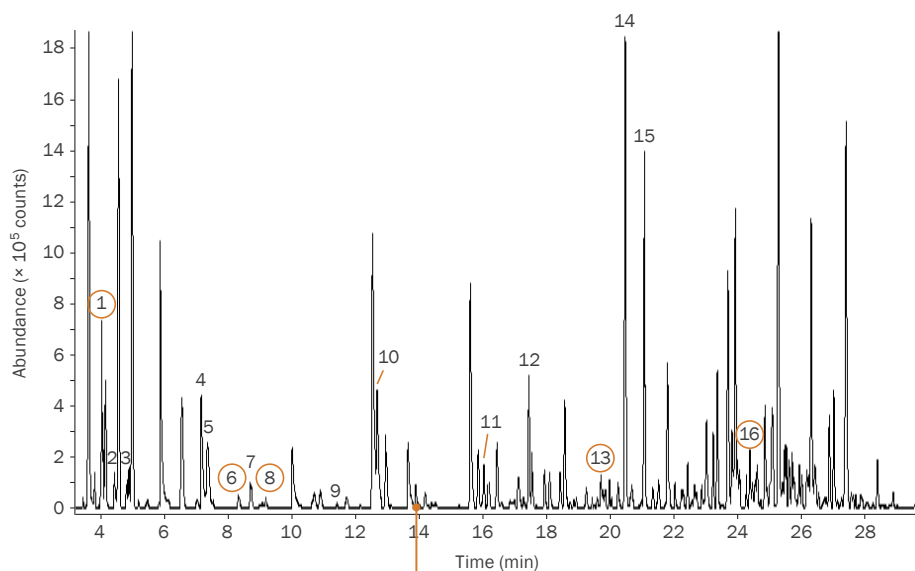
# Extended analyte scope

## From ultra-volatiles to semi-volatiles, over a wide concentration range

The uniformly inert flow path of the TD100-xr – in conjunction with tube and trap backflushing and use of optimised sorbent combinations – allows quantitative recovery and re-collection of C<sub>2</sub> to C<sub>44</sub> (including reactive and thermally labile species), from percent to sub-ppt concentrations.

### Landfill gas analysis

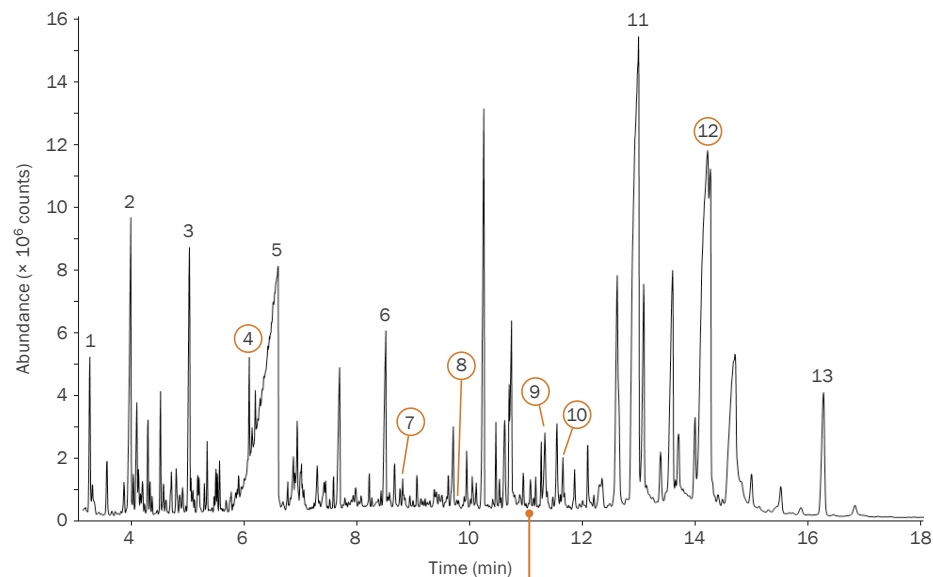
- |                    |                                   |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 Acetaldehyde     | 7 Dichloromethane                 | 12 Trichloroethene    |
| 2 Chloroethene     | 8 Carbon disulfide                | 13 Dimethyl disulfide |
| 3 Chloroethane     | 9 1,1-Dichloroethane              | 14 Toluene            |
| 4 Pent-1-ene       | 10 <i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethane | 15 Ethyl butanoate    |
| 5 Furan            | 11 Benzene                        | 16 Styrene            |
| 6 Dimethyl sulfide |                                   |                       |



**The simultaneous detection of acetaldehyde, styrene and sulfur species** (circled) in this sample of landfill gas illustrates the ability of Markes' TD systems to analyse a wide compound range in one run.

### Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in ambient air

- |                |                          |   |
|----------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1 Xylene       | 6 Phenylmaleic anhydride | 10 Pyrene                               |
| 2 Benzaldehyde | 7 Fluorene               | 11 2,5-Diphenyl- <i>p</i> -benzoquinone |
| 3 Acetophenone | 8 Phenanthrene           | 12 Decahydrobenzo[ <i>e</i> ]pyrene     |
| 4 Naphthalene  | 9 Fluoranthene           | 13 Squalene                             |
| 5 Benzoic acid |                          |   |



**A range of sub-ppt SVOCs** – including analytically challenging PAHs (circled) – are detected in this Chinese urban air sample, as well as typical 'air toxic' VOCs.

# Unbeatable application versatility

## Fully method-compliant analysis across a variety of application areas

The enhanced features of the TD100-xr, coupled with a suite of innovative sampling accessories, allow a wide range of applications to be run on one instrument. Across many of these areas, our involvement with technical committees and legislative agencies means that we are uniquely well-placed to advise on method compliance.

### Environmental monitoring



The TD100-xr complies with:

- US EPA Method TO-17 (ambient air)
- US EPA Method 325 (fenceline)
- Chinese Method HJ 644 (ambient air)
- New European SVOC protocols
- Method CEN/TS 13649 (stack emissions)
- Chinese Method HJ 734 (source emissions)
- and more...

### Indoor and in-vehicle air



The TD100-xr complies with:

- ISO 16000 series (indoor air)
- ASTM D6196 (indoor air)
- ISO 12219 series (automotive test)
- VDA 278 (automotive test)
- Multiple OEM standards
- and more...

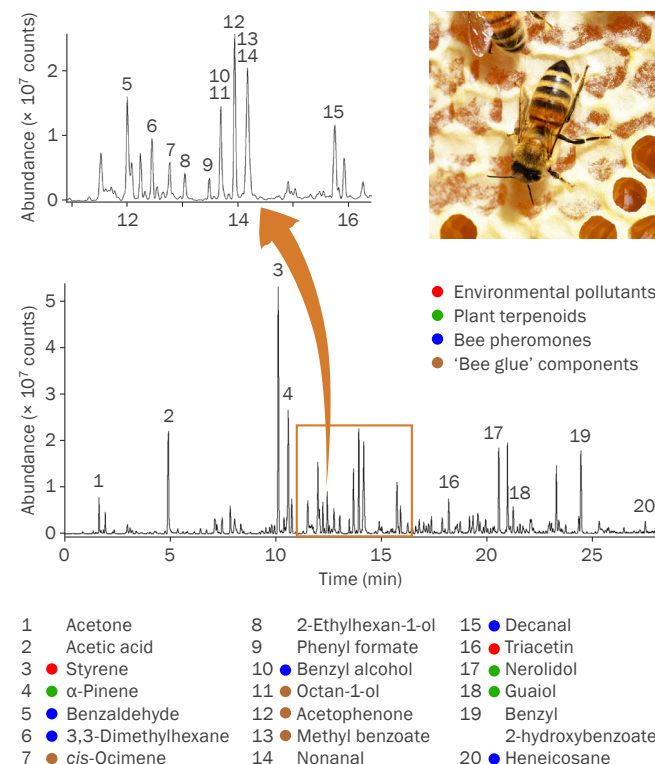
### Consumer environmental health



The TD100-xr complies with:

- European Method EN TS 16516 (construction products – mandatory)
- ASTM standards (spray polyurethane foam)
- New CEN standards (combustible air fresheners)
- and more...

### Perfect for challenging applications



### Defence and homeland security



### Fragrance and odour profiling



### Food and drink



### Forensic



### Biological profiling



**Thermal desorption is not just for air monitoring...** as shown by this analysis of a complex blend of biogenic and anthropogenic volatiles in beehives.

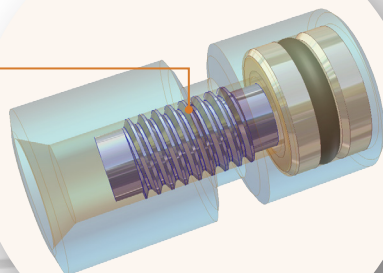
# Outstanding productivity and reliability for TD-GC analysis

Robust operation maximises sample throughput on the TD100-xr

**Marks' patented DiffLok caps** remain in place on tubes throughout the entire automated TD sequence, preserving sample integrity while overcoming the need to uncap and recap tubes.

**Water management:**  
Automatic dry-purging of water or solvent from the tube or trap improves chromatographic results.

**Efficient electrical cooling** of the focusing trap eliminates the need for cryogen, reducing operational costs and ensuring fast sample processing.



**High throughput:**  
100 tubes for unattended operation over extended periods.

**Optional internal standard/dry-purge (ISDP) facility** is ideal for method validation.  
**Tube pressure-ratio testing** monitors integrity of tube packing.

**GC column connection.**

**Low consumption of expensive high-purity carrier gas** minimises running costs.

**Re-collection of all split flows** onto clean sorbent tubes allows re-analysis and method validation.

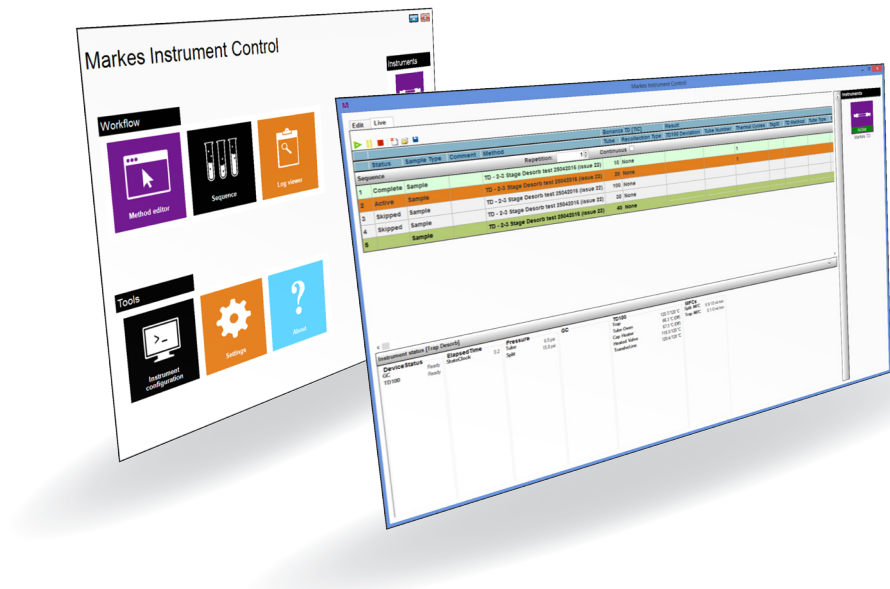
**Electronic control of split and desorb flows** (optional) increases confidence in your data and improves repeatability.

**Digital mass flow controllers** give double-split ratios of up to 125,000:1, accommodating analyte concentrations up to percent levels.

**True splitless operation** enables analysis of analysis of sub-ppt concentrations.

# Markes Instrument Control

## Easy-to-use software for the new 'xr' series



The new software used to control the TD100-xr and the other members of the 'xr' series offers the following features for enhanced laboratory productivity:

- **Editing of active sequences**, for greater flexibility and ease of use.
- **Rapid set-up of TD methods** using pre-programmed parameters for standard methods including VDA 278, US EPA TO-17 and PAH analysis.
- **Pre-loading of an internal standard** on a tube or trap, for enhanced quantitation.
- **System self-checking**, for improved diagnostics.

## Unmatched product range

## A comprehensive range of sorbent tubes and sampling accessories for every TD application



# Markes International – The TD experts

## World-leading instruments and unmatched expertise in VOC and SVOC monitoring

Markes International has for 20 years been at the forefront of innovation for enhancing the measurement of trace-level VOCs and SVOCs by thermal desorption–gas chromatography. Our suite of instruments for thermal desorption sets the benchmark for quality and reliability:

### UNITY-xr<sup>TM</sup>

Single-tube thermal desorber featuring sample re-collection of all split flows.

### UNITY–Air Server-xr<sup>TM</sup>

Versatile on-line VOC monitoring system.

### ULTRA-xr<sup>TM</sup>

High-throughput 100-tube autosampler for UNITY-xr.

### CIA Advantage<sup>TM</sup>

Cryogen-free automated canister autosampler and pre-concentrator.

### TC-20<sup>TM</sup> & TC-20 TAG<sup>TM</sup>

Cost-effective systems for off-line multi-tube conditioning and dry-purging.

### TT24-7<sup>TM</sup>

Twin-trap instrument for near-real-time on-line monitoring.

### Micro-Chamber/Thermal Extractor<sup>TM</sup>

Unique sampling device for emissions of VOCs and SVOCs from products and materials.

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